

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY AUGUST 24, 2006

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY AUGUST 14, 2006

AMENDED IN SENATE MAY 26, 2006

AMENDED IN SENATE APRIL 20, 2006

AMENDED IN SENATE MARCH 27, 2006

SENATE BILL

No. 1578

Introduced by Senator Lowenthal

(Principal coauthor: Assembly Member Koretz)

(Coauthor: Assembly Member Levine)

February 23, 2006

An act to add Chapter 8 (commencing with Section 122335) to Part 6 of Division 105 of the Health and Safety Code, relating to dogs.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SB 1578, as amended, Lowenthal. Dogs: tethering prohibition.

Existing law contains various provisions relating to the health, safety, and humane treatment of animals, such as birds, horses and other equines, and animals performing in traveling circuses and carnivals.

This bill, with specified exceptions, would prohibit a person from tethering, fastening, chaining, tying, or restraining a dog to a dog house, tree, fence, or other stationary object.

This bill would make a violation of its provisions an infraction or a misdemeanor. *This bill would also permit animal control, as defined, to issue a correction warning in lieu of an infraction or misdemeanor, as specified.* By making a violation of its provisions a crime, this bill would impose a state-mandated local program. This bill would

provide that it is not to be construed to prevent a person from walking a dog with a hand-held leash.

The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement.

This bill would provide that no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes.
State-mandated local program: yes.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Chapter 8 (commencing with Section 122335)
2 is added to Part 6 of Division 105 of the Health and Safety Code,
3 to read:

4
5 CHAPTER 8. DOG TETHERING
6

7 122335. (a) For purposes of this chapter, the following terms
8 shall have the following definitions:

9 (1) "Animal control" means the municipal or county animal
10 control agency or any other entity responsible for enforcing
11 animal-related laws.

12 (2) "Agricultural operation" means an activity that is
13 necessary for the commercial growing and harvesting of crops or
14 the raising of livestock or poultry.

15 (3) "Person" means any individual, partnership, corporation,
16 organization, trade or professional association, firm, limited
17 liability company, joint venture, association, trust, estate, or any
18 other legal entity, and any officer, member, shareholder, director,
19 employee, agent, or representative thereof.

20 (4) "Reasonable period" means a period of time not to exceed
21 three hours in a 24-hour period, or a time that is otherwise
22 approved by animal control.

23 (b) No person shall tether, fasten, chain, tie, or restrain a dog,
24 or cause a dog to be tethered, fastened, chained, tied, or
25 restrained, to a dog house, tree, fence, or any other stationary
26 object.

(c) Notwithstanding subdivision (b), a person may do any of the following in accordance with Section 597t of the Penal Code:

(1) Attach a dog to a running line, pulley, or trolley system. A dog shall not be tethered to the running line, pulley, or trolley system by means of a choke collar or pinch collar.

(2) Tether, fasten, chain, tie, or otherwise restrain a dog pursuant to the requirements of a camping or recreational area.

(3) Tether, fasten, chain, or tie a dog no longer than is necessary for the person to complete a temporary task that requires the dog to be restrained for a reasonable period.

(4) Tether, fasten, chain, or tie a dog while engaged in, or actively training for, an activity that is conducted pursuant to a valid license issued by the State of California if the activity for which the license is issued is associated with the use or presence of a dog. ~~For purposes of this paragraph, dogs shall not be left unattended.~~ *of a dog. Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed to prohibit a person from restraining a dog while participating in activities or using accommodations that are reasonably associated with the licensed activity.*

~~(5) (A) Tether, fasten, chain, or tie a dog while actively engaged in any of the following activities, providing the activity is necessary in the course and scope of the person's business:~~

~~(i) Shepherding or herding of cattle and livestock, if the restraint is reasonably necessary for the safety of the dog.~~

~~(ii) Using machinery in the course of an agricultural operation's business, if the restraint is reasonably necessary for the safety of the dog.~~

~~(B) For purposes of this paragraph, the dog shall be monitored regularly and ensured access to adequate food, water, and shelter, consistent with the requirements of Section 597t of the Penal Code.~~

(5) Tether, fasten, chain, or tie a dog while actively engaged in any of the following:

(A) Conduct that is directly related to the business of shepherding or herding cattle or livestock.

(B) Conduct that is directly related to the business of cultivating agricultural products, if the restraint is reasonably necessary for the safety of the dog.

(d) A person who violates this chapter is guilty of an infraction or a misdemeanor.

1 (1) An infraction under this chapter is punishable upon
2 conviction by a fine of up to two hundred fifty dollars (\$250) as
3 to each dog with respect to which a violation occurs.

4 (2) A misdemeanor under this chapter is punishable upon
5 conviction by a fine of up to one thousand dollars (\$1,000) as to
6 each dog with respect to which a violation occurs, or
7 imprisonment in a county jail for not more than six months, or
8 both.

9 (3) *Notwithstanding subdivision (d), animal control may issue*
10 *a correction warning to a person who violates this chapter,*
11 *requiring the owner to correct the violation, in lieu of an*
12 *infraction or misdemeanor, unless the violation endangers the*
13 *health or safety of the animal, the animal has been wounded as a*
14 *result of the violation, or a correction warning has previously*
15 *been issued to the individual.*

16 (e) Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to prohibit a
17 person from walking a dog with a hand-held leash.

18 SEC. 2. No reimbursement is required by this act pursuant to
19 Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution because
20 the only costs that may be incurred by a local agency or school
21 district will be incurred because this act creates a new crime or
22 infraction, eliminates a crime or infraction, or changes the
23 penalty for a crime or infraction, within the meaning of Section
24 17556 of the Government Code, or changes the definition of a
25 crime within the meaning of Section 6 of Article XIII B of the
26 California Constitution.